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WALTER ENDERS

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PRESENT POSITION: Bidgood Chair of Economics and Finance
University of Alabama

EDUCATION:

Columbia University, Ph.D., January 1975 (Economics)
 Dissertation: A Two Country Portfolio Balance Model
 Dissertation Committee: Donald Mathieson, Ronald Findlay, Phillip Cagan
Columbia University, M.Phil., 1974
University of Toledo, M.A., 1970
University of Toledo, B.A., 1969

OTHER POSITIONS:

Iowa State University:
 University Professor, 1996 - 2000 (see HONORS)
 Professor, 1985-1996
 Associate Professor, 1979-1985; Assistant Professor, 1974-1979
Adjunct Professor: Queensland University of Technology
Short-term Consultant to the World Bank. 2002.
Visiting Professor: University of Technology Sydney, 2001.
Visiting Professor: Queensland University of Technology, 2000.
Visiting Scholar: University of California at San Diego, 1995 - 1996.
External Assessor: University Pertanian Malaysia, 1987 – 1996.
Visiting Professor: University of Glasgow, 1990 - 1991.
Visiting Scholar/Associate Professor: University of California at San Diego, 1985 - 1986
Visiting Assistant Professor: McGill University, 1980 - 1981.
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 1973. Intern.
Hofstra University, 1972 - 1973. Instructor.

FIELDS OF INTEREST:

Time-Series Econometrics
Transnational Terrorism
Open-Economy Macroeconomics and Monetary Theory

HONORS

The National Academy of Sciences

Recently, I was a member of the National Academy of Sciences' *Committee to Develop Metrics for the Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Research*. The task of the committee is to "... develop recommendations to enable the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) Directorate of Science and Technology to better plan, administer, and evaluate the quality and effectiveness of its research activities..."

The National Academy of Sciences

I am a previous winner (along with Todd Sandler) of the National Academy of Sciences' Estes Award for Behavioral Research Relevant to the Prevention of Nuclear War. The award recognizes "... basic research in any field of cognitive or behavioral science that has employed rigorous formal or empirical methods, optimally a combination of these, to advance our understanding of problems or issues relating to the risk of nuclear war." Todd Sandler and I were presented the award for our "... joint work on transnational terrorism using game theory and time series analysis to document the cyclic and shifting nature of terrorist attacks in response to defensive counteractions."

Blackmon – Moody Outstanding Professor Award

I was awarded the Frederick Moody Blackmon – Sarah McCorkle Moody Award on October 17, 2004. The award is for a faculty member whose "singular, exceptional, or timely work, whether in the form of research, a product, a program, or published material, reflects credit on the faculty member, the field of study, students and The University of Alabama."

University Professor

I was promoted to the rank of University Professor at Iowa State University in August 1996. As stated in the Iowa State University *Faculty Handbook* (p.34), a University Professorship is awarded to faculty members who have had a significant impact on their department and the university in the course of their career at Iowa State University. In addition to outstanding performance in teaching, research, and/or service, the individual must have acted as a "change agent to improve the quality of the university."

Other

I served as an economic advisor to the Ministry of Agriculture in Ukraine for a two week period during September, 1994.

SELECTED Ph.D. CLASSES TAUGHT:

International Finance, Macroeconometrics, Advanced Macroeconomics (Core Course), Monetary Economics, Applied Financial Econometrics, Microeconomic Analysis II (Core Course), International Trade, Time Series Econometrics.

ARTICLES

The Changing Nonlinear Relationship between Income and Terrorism. (with G.A. Hoover and Todd Sandler). *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. published online May, 2014. 31 pages.

A Regional Investigation of the Interrelationships Between Domestic and Transnational Terrorism: A Time Series Analysis. (with Cameron Napps). *Defence and Peace Economics*. published online March, 2014.

On the Use of the Flexible Fourier Form in Unit Root Tests, Endogenous Breaks, and Parameter Instability. (with Paul Jones). in Jun Ma and Mark Wohar, eds, *Recent Advances in Estimating Nonlinear Models*. (Springer: New York). 2014. pp. 59-83

The Evolving Relationships Between Agricultural and Energy Commodity Prices: A Shifting-Mean Vector Autoregressive Analysis. (with Matt Holt. In J. P. Chavas, D. Hummels, and B. Wright, eds. *The Economics of Food Price Volatility*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press). 2013.

An Historical Analysis of the Taylor Curve. (with Eric Olson). *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 44, 2012. pp. 1285-99.

The Flexible Fourier Form and the Dickey-Fuller Type Unit Root Tests. (with Junsoo Lee). *Economics Letters*, 117, 2012. pp. 196-99.

An Empirical Investigation of the Taylor Curve. (with Eric Olson and Mark Wohar). *Journal of Macroeconomics* 34, 2012. pp. 380-90.

A Unit Root Test Using a Fourier Series to Approximate Smooth Breaks. (with Junsoo Lee). *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 74, 2012. 574-99.

The Nonlinear Relationship Between Terrorism and Poverty. (with Gary Hoover). *American Economics Papers and Proceedings: American Economic Review*, 102, 2012. pp. 267-272

Information in the U.S. Term Treasury Structure of Interest Rates. (with B. Brooks and B. Cline) *The Financial Review*, 47, 2012. 247-72.

Sharp Breaks or Smooth Shifts? An Investigation of the Evolution of Commodity Prices. (with Matt Holt) *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 94, 2012. pp. 559-73.

Measuring the Economic Costs of Terrorism. (with Eric Olson). In M. Garfinkel and S. Skaperdas eds. *Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Peace and Conflict* (Oxford Univ. Press: Oxford). 2012.

Who Adopts MIND/FIND in INTERPOL's Fight Against International Crime and Terrorism?

- (with Todd Sandler.) *Public Choice*, 149, 2011. pp. 263-80.
- On the Economics of Interrogation: The Big 4 Versus the Little Fish Game. (with Paan Jindapon). *Journal of Peace Research*, 48, 2011. pp. 287-301.
- Domestic Versus Transnational Terrorism: Data, Decomposition, and Dynamics. (with Todd Sandler and Krushrav Gaibullov). *Journal of Peace Research*, 48, 2011. pp. 319-37.
- An Evaluation of INTERPOL's Cooperative-based Counterterrorism Linkages. (with Todd Sandler and Dan Arce). *Journal of Law and Economics*, 54, 2011. 79-110.
- IV Threshold Cointegration Tests and the Taylor Rule (with Kyung So Im, Junsoo Lee, and Mark Strazicich). *Economic Modelling* (Special issue in honor of P.A.V.B. Swamy), 26, 2010. pp. 1463-72.
- Network Externalities and the Structure of Terror Networks. (with Paan Jindapon). *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 54, 2010. pp. 262-80.
- The Taylor Rule and "Opportunistic" Monetary Policy. (with Helle Bunzel). *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 42, 2010. pp. 931-49.
- Transnational Terrorism. (with Todd Sandler and Dan Arce). In Bjorn Lomborg, ed. *Global Crises, Global Solutions*, 2nd edition. (Cambridge Univ. Press: Cambridge) 2009. pp. 516-62.
- Forecasting Series Containing Offsetting Breaks: Old School and New School Methods of Forecasting Transnational Terrorism. (with Ruxandra Prodan and Yu Liu). *Defence and Peace Economics* 20, 2009. pp. 441-64.
- 9/11: What Did We Know and When Did We Know It? (with Boem Lee and Todd Sandler). *Defence and Peace Economics* 20, 2009. pp. 79-93.
- Economic Consequences of Terrorism in Developed and Developing Countries: An Overview. (with Todd Sandler). In P. Keefer and N. Loayza, eds. *Terrorism, Economic Development, and Political Openness* (Cambridge Univ. Press: Cambridge, U.K.) 2008. pp. 17-47.
- Plagiarism and Its Impact on the Economics Profession. (with Gary Hoover and Dan Arce). *Bulletin of Economics Research* 60, 2008. pp. 231-43.
- Non-White Poverty and Macro-Economy: The Impact of Growth. (with Gary Hoover and Don Freeman). *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 98, 2008. pp. 398-402.
- Assessing the Importance of Global Shocks versus Country-Specific Shocks. (with Kaouthar Souki). *Journal of International Money and Finance* 27, 2008. pp. 1420-29.

- In-Sample and Out-of-Sample Properties of Linear and Nonlinear Taylor Rules. (with Ting Qin). *Journal of Macroeconomics* 30, 2008. pp. 428-43.
- Forecasting Persistent Data with Possible Structural Breaks: Old School and New School Lessons Using OECD Unemployment Data. (with Ruxandra Prodan). In D. Rapach and M. Wohar, eds. *Forecasting in the Presence of Structural Breaks and Model Uncertainty*. (Emerald: Bingley, U.K.) 2008. pp. 231-69.
- Applying Scientific Methods to Study Terrorism. (with Todd Sandler). *International Studies Perspectives* 8, 2007. pp. 287 – 302.
- Identifying Aggregate Demand and Supply Shocks in a Small Open Economy. (with Stan Hurn). *Oxford Economic Papers* 59, 2007. pp. 411-29.
- A Threshold Model of Real U.S. GDP and the Problem of Constructing Confidence Intervals in TAR Models. (with Barry Falk and Pierre Siklos). *Studies in Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics* 11, 2007. Article 4.
- Terrorism: An Empirical Analysis. In K. Hartley and T. Sandler, eds. *Handbook of Defense Economics*. (Elvesier: Amsterdam) 2007. pp. 815-66.
- Rational Terrorists and Optimal Network Structure. (with Xuejuan Su). *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 51, 2007. pp. 33-57.
- Distribution of Transnational Terrorism among Countries by Income Classes and Geography after 9/11. (with Todd Sandler). *International Studies Quarterly* 50, 2006. pp. 367-393.
- Plagiarism in the Economics Profession: A Survey. (with Gary Hoover). *Challenge* 49, 2006. pp. 92-107.
- A Stationary Test with Unattended Nonlinearity. (with Junsoo Lee and Ralf Becker). *Journal of Time Series Analysis* 27, 2006. pp. 381-409.
- Using the Aggregate Demand-Aggregate Supply Model to Identify Structural Demand-Side and Supply-Side Shocks: Results Using a Bivariate VAR. (with James Cover and C. James Hueng). *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 38, 2006. pp. 777-90.
- Modeling Inflation and Money Demand Using a Fourier Series Approximation. (with Stan Hurn and Ralf Becker). In C. Milas, P. Rothman, and D. van Dijk, eds. *Nonlinear Time Series Analysis of Business Cycles*. (Elvesier: Amsterdam) 2006. pp. 221-44.
- The Impact of Transnational Terrorism on U.S. Foreign Direct Investment. (with Aldolfo Sachsida and Todd Sandler). *Political Research Quarterly* 59, 2006. pp. 517 – 32.

- Transnational Terrorism 1968 – 2000: Thresholds, Persistence and Forecasts. (with Todd Sandler). *Southern Economic Journal* 71, 2005. pp. 467 – 483.
- Transnational Terrorism: An Economic Analysis. (with Todd Sandler). In H. Richardson, P. Gordon, and J. Moore. eds. *The Economic Impact of Terrorist Attacks* (Edward Elgar: Aldershot, U.K.) 2005. pp. 11–34.
- After 9/11: Is It all Different Now. (with Todd Sandler). *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49, 2005. pp. 259–77. (A modified version of this paper has been published as: 9/11 and Its Aftermath. *International Studies Review*. 2005).
- Threshold Cointegration and Purchasing Power Parity in the Pacific Rim Nations. (with Kamol Chumrusphonlert). *Applied Economics* 36, 2004. pp. 889–896.
- What Do We Know About the Substitution Effect in Transnational Terrorism? (with Todd Sandler). In A. Silke and G. Ilardi, eds. *Researching Terrorism: Trends, Achievements, Failures*. (Frank Cass: London) 2004. pp. 119–137.
- D-TAR versus C-TAR Models? Modeling the Dynamics of Inflation. (with Pierre Siklos). In Stan Hurn and Ralf Becker, eds. *Advances in Economics and Econometrics* (Edward Elgar: Northampton, MA) 2004. pp. 205–225.
- An Economic Perspective on Transnational Terrorism. (with Todd Sandler). *European Journal of Political Economy* 20, 2004. pp. 301–316. Reprinted in T. Bruck, ed. *The Economic Analysis of Terrorism* (Routledge: London).
- Who’s Line Is It?: A Survey of Plagiarism in the Economics Profession. (with Gary Hoover). *Journal of Economic Literature* 42, 2004. pp. 487–493.
- A General Test for Time Dependence in Parameters. (with Ralf Becker and Stan Hurn). *Journal of Applied Econometrics* 19, 2004. pp. 899–906.
- The Term Structure of Japanese Interest Rates: The Equilibrium Spread with Asymmetric Dynamics. (with Shew-Huei Kuo). *Journal of the Japanese and International Economics* 18, 2004. pp. 84–98.
- Out-of-Sample Forecasts and Nonlinear Model Selection With an Example of the Term-Structure of Interest Rates. (with Yamei Liu). *Southern Economic Journal* 69, 2003. pp. 520–540.
- The Effect of Robust Growth on Poverty: A Nonlinear Analysis. (with Gary Hoover). *Applied Economics* 35, 2003. pp. 1–9.
- Asymmetric Price Adjustment and the Phillips Curve. (with Stan Hurn). *Journal of Macroeconomics* 24, 2002. pp. 395–412.

- Patterns of Transnational Terrorism, 1970 – 1999: Alternative Time-Series Estimates. (with Todd Sandler). *International Studies Quarterly* 46, 2002. pp. 145–65.
- Improved Critical Values for the Enders-Granger Test. *Applied Economic Letters* 8, 2001. pp. 257–61.
- Cointegration and Threshold Adjustment. (with Pierre Siklos). *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 19, 2001. pp. 166–76.
- Long-Run Purchasing Power Parity with Asymmetric Adjustment. (with S. Dibooglu). *Southern Economic Journal* 68, 2001. 433–45.
- Do Real Wages Respond Asymmetrically to Unemployment Shocks? Evidence from the U.S. and Canada. (with S. Dibooglu). *Journal of Macroeconomics* 23, 2001. pp. 495 - 516.
- Is Transnational Terrorism Becoming More Threatening: A Time-Series Investigation. (with Todd Sandler). *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44, 2000. pp. 307–32.
- Estimating Non-Linear ARMA Models Using Fourier Coefficients. (with Jorge Ludlow). *International Journal of Forecasting* 16, 2000. pp. 333–47.
- Transnational Terrorism in the Post-Cold War Era. (with Todd Sandler). *International Studies Quarterly* 43, 1999. pp. 145–76.
- Unit-Root Tests and Asymmetric Adjustment with an Example Using the Term Structure of Interest Rates. (with C.W.J. Granger). *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 16, 1998. pp. 304-11. Reprinted in Paul Newbold and Stephen Leybourne, eds. *Recent Developments in Time Series*. (Camberley, UK: Edward Elgar).
- Threshold-Autoregressive, Median-Unbiased, and Cointegration Tests of Purchasing Power Parity. (with Barry Falk). *International Journal of Forecasting* 14, 1998. pp. 171–86
- Accounting for Real and Nominal Exchange Rate Movements in the Post-Bretton Woods Period. (with Bong-Soo Lee). *Journal of International Money and Finance* 2, 1997. pp. 233–54.
- Generalized Purchasing Power Parity Among the G-7 Nations. (with Stan Hurn). *Journal of Mathematics and Computers in Simulation* 43, 1997. pp. 437–43
- Terrorism and Foreign Direct Investment: The Case of Spain and Greece. (with Todd Sandler). *Kyklos*. Fasc. 3, 1996. pp. 331–52.
- Terrorism: Theory and Applications. In T. Sandler and Keith Hartley, eds. *Handbook of Defense Economics*, (North Holland: Amsterdam) 1996. (with Todd Sandler). Reprinted in K.

- Hartley and T. Sandler, eds. *The Economics of Defence*, Vol III. (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2001). pp. 567–582.
- Multiple Cointegrating Vectors and Structural Economic Models: An Application to the French Franc/US Dollar Exchange Rate. (with S. Dibooglu). *Southern Economic Journal* 61, 1995. pp. 1098–1116.
- Generalized Purchasing Power Parity: Theory and Tests for the Pacific Rim. (with Stan Hurn). *Review of International Economics* 2, 1994. pp. 179–90
- A Model of Second-Best Social Security Programs. (with Harvey Lapan). In Bernard Felderer, ed. *Public Pension Economics (Zeitschrift für Nationalökonomie, Supplementum 7)* 1993. pp. 65–90.
- "A VAR-Intervention Analysis of Anti-Terrorism Policies. (with Todd Sandler). *American Political Science Review* 87, 1993. pp. 829–44
- A Time-Series Analysis of Transnational Terrorism: Trends and Cycles. (with Gerald F. Parise and Todd Sandler). *Defence Economics* 3, 1992. pp. 305-320.
- An Econometric Analysis of the Impact of Terrorism on Tourism. (with Todd Sandler and Gerald F. Parise). *Kyklos* 45, 1992. pp. 531–554.
- Real and Monetary Causes of Real Exchange Rate Movements in the Pacific Rim. (with Jin-Ock Kim). *Southern Economic Journal* 57, 1991. pp. 1061–1070.
- Causality Between Transnational Terrorism and Tourism: The Case of Spain. (with Todd Sandler and Jon Cauley). *Terrorism* 14, 1991. pp. 49–58.
- Economic Analysis Can Help Fight International Terrorism. (with Todd Sandler and Harvey Lapan). *Challenge* 34, 1991. pp. 10–27. Reprinted in B. Schechterman and M. Slann, eds., *Violence and Terrorism*, 3rd ed. (Dushkin: Conn.).
- Intertemporal Trade Between Host and Developing Nations: A Model of Host-Donor Tensions. (with Raj Roy). *Journal of International Economic Integration* 6, 1991.
- U.N. Conventions, Technology and Retaliation in the Fight Against Terrorism: An Econometric Analysis. (with Todd Sandler and Jon Cauley). *Journal of Terrorism and Political Violence* 2, 1990. pp. 83–105.
- Current Account and Government Budget Deficits: Twins or Distant Cousins? (with Bong-Soo Lee). *Review of Economics and Statistics* 72, 1990. pp. 373–81.
- Endogenous Fertility, Ricardian Equivalence and Debt Management Policy. (with Harvey Lapan). *Journal of Public Economics* 41, 1990. pp. 227–48.

- Assessing the Impact of Terrorist-Thwarting Policies: An Intervention Time Series Approach. (with Todd Sandler and Jon Cauley). *Defense Economics* 2, 1990. pp. 1–18.
- Money Neutrality at Aggregate and Sectoral Levels. (with Jean Gauger). *Southern Economic Journal* 55, 1989. pp. 771–78.
- Unit Roots and the Real Exchange Rate Before World War I. *Journal of International Money and Finance* 8, 1989. pp. 59–73.
- ARIMA and Cointegration Tests of PPP under Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rate Regimes. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 70, 1988. pp. 504–08.
- Exchange Rates and the International Monetary System. *The Farm and Food System in Transition: Emerging Policy Issues*, No. 39, Michigan State University Cooperative Extension Service, 1985.
- A Microeconomic Test of Money Neutrality. (with Barry Falk). *Review of Economics and Statistics* 66, 1984. pp. 666–69
- Rational Expectations, Endogenous Currency Substitution, and Exchange Rate Determination. (with Harvey Lapan). *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 98, 1983. pp. 427–39
- On the Relationship Between the Exchange Regime and the Portfolio Rules of Optimizing Agents. (with Harvey Lapan). *Journal of International Economics* 15, 1983. pp. 199–224.
- Social Security Taxation and Intergenerational Risk Sharing. (with Harvey Lapan). *International Economic Review* 23, 1982. pp. 647–58.
- Stochastic Disturbances, Traded and Non-Traded Goods, and the Choice of the Exchange Regime. (with Harvey Lapan). In Michael Connolly, ed. *The International Monetary System: Choices for the Futures*, (Praeger, New York) 1982. pp. 85–118.
- The Exchange Rate, Resource Allocation, and Uncertainty. (with Harvey Lapan). *Southern Economic Journal* 47, 1981. pp. 924–40.
- Random Disturbances and the Choice of Exchange Regimes in an Intergenerational Model. (with Harvey Lapan). *Journal of International Economics* 10, 1980. pp. 263–83.
- Stability, Random Disturbances, and the Exchange Rate Regime. (with Harvey Lapan). *Southern Economic Journal* 46, 1979. pp. 49–70.
- Devaluation, Wealth Effects, and Relative Prices. (with Harvey Lapan). *American Economic Review* 68, 1978. pp. 601–23.

Lags and the Assignment Problem. (with Harvey Lapan). *American Economist*, Fall 1978. pp. 67–70.

Portfolio Balance and Exchange Rate Stability. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 9, 1977. pp. 491–99.

Inflation, Wealth, and the Real Rate of Interest. *Southern Economic Journal*, 42 1976. pp. 716–19.

BOOKS

Enders, Walter. *Applied Econometric Time-Series*. (John Wiley and Sons: New York) 1995. Second edition: 2004. Third edition: 2010. (All editions translated into Chinese. Third edition being translated into Japanese).

Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. (Cambridge University Press: Cambridge). 2006. Second edition 2012.

Enders, Walter. *RATS Programming Manual*. (Distributed by ESTIMA: Evanston, IL). www.estima.com. 2003.

Enders, Walter. *RATS Handbook for Applied Econometrics*. (John Wiley and Sons: New York) 1996. (Translated into Japanese, 2002).

Enders, Walter and Harvey E. Lapan. *International Economics: Theory and Policy*. (Prentice–Hall: New York) 1987.

INSTRUCTOR’S MANUALS

Enders, Walter and Pin Chung. *Instructor’s Manual to Accompany Applied Econometric Time-Series*. (John Wiley and Sons: New York) 1995. Second edition by Pin Chung, Walter Enders, Ling Shao and Jingan Yuan, 2004. Third edition (SAS version) by Karl David Boulware, Walter Enders and Eric Olson. Third edition (Stata version) by HyeJin Lee and Walter Enders.

Karl David Boulware, Walter Enders, and Jared Levant. *Supplementary Manual to Accompany Applied Econometric Time Series 3rd edition*. (John Wiley and Sons: New York) 2010.

Enders, Walter and Harvey E. Lapan. *Instructor's Manual to Accompany International Economics: Theory and Policy*. (Prentice–Hall: New York) 1987.

OTHER SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Balance of Payments Sterilization. *Journal of Economics*, Vol. III, 1977. pp. 107-11.

Stochastic Disturbances and Exchange Rates. (with Harvey Lapan). *Journal of Economics*, Vol. IV, 1978. pp. 73-76

Review of Michael Beenstock: The Foreign Exchanges: Theory, Modeling, and Policy. *Journal of Economics*, Vol. V., 1979.

Review of Jagdeep S. Bhandari: Exchange Rate Determination and Adjustment. *Southern Economic Journal*, January 1983. pp. 1190-91.

A General Equilibrium Model of Agricultural Trade: An Intertemporal Optimizing Approach with Implications for Tariffication. *GATT Research Paper Series*. Center for Agricultural and Rural Development; Iowa State University. Dec. 1991.

Review of Gunther Lang: An Overlapping Generations Model with Productive Capital. *Zeitschrift fur Nationalokonomie*. Dec. 1997. pp. 209-11.

Functional Form. In *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, 2nd. ed. (2008).

GRANTS

Co-principal investigator (with Todd Sandler) on a National Science Foundation grant entitled The Economics of Terrorist Negotiations. The grant was funded for \$97,711.

Co-principal investigator (with Harvey Lapan) on a National Science Foundation grant entitled Stochastic Disturbances and the Exchange Rate Regime in a Consumption-Loan Model. The grant was funded for \$53,752.

Co-principal investigator (with Matt Holt). Structural Breaks in Agricultural Prices and Import Demand, USDA, \$35000, 2010 - 2011.

SERVICE:

Editorial Boards/Councils

Defense and Peace Economics, Journal of International Economic Integration, Review of International Economics, Journal of International Finance.

Selected Referee Activities:

American Economic Review, American Political Science Review, Econometric Theory, European Economic Review, Journal of Business, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, Journal of International Money and Finance, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Review of Economics and Statistics.

Recent Seminar/Conference Presentations

1. 2011 Workshop in Macroeconomics and Financial Economics, Research Institute of Economics and Management, Southwestern University, Sichuan Province, Chengdu, P.R.

China. June 2011. (Keynote speaker).

2. Department of Statistics, Southwestern University, Sichuan Province, Chengdu, P.R. China. June 2011.

3. Department of Economics, Sichuan University, Sichuan Province, Chengdu, P.R. China. June 2011.

4. 10th Economy Summer Seminar, Pamukkale University, Pamukkale, Turkey. July 2011. (Keynote speaker)

Other Recent Presentations

Allied Social Science Association. (Chicago, IL). January 2012.

Elon University. (University-wide Presentation) September 2011.

University of Indiana. September 2011.

University of Texas at Dallas. May 2011.

Eastern Economics Assn. March 2011.

Society for Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics. March 2011.

Middle Tenn. State: Dept. of Economics, September 2009.

Conference on Terrorism and Policy: Univ. of Texas at Dallas, May 2009.

Society for Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics: Purdue Univ., April 2009.

Midwest Economics Association: Chicago, March 2009.

Purdue University: Department of Economics, March 2009.

Texas A&M University: Dept. of Political Science, November 2008.

Midwest Economics Association: Chicago, March 2008.

American Economic Association: January 2008.

Conference on Time Series: Burgamo, Italy, January 2008.

Auburn University: Dept. of Economics, April 2007.

Society of Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics: Paris, France, March 2007.

Society of Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics: Washington University, March 2006.

Midwest Economics Association: Chicago, October 2005.